# Why 6GHz Wi-Fi Matters for India?

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## Wi-Fi 6 and Beyond

- Wi-Fi 6, based on the IEEE802.11ax standard, introduced a host of features to improve system performance and spectral efficiency
  - OFDMA
  - 8-stream MIMO
  - Spatial Reuse
  - Target Wake Time
- Widespread adoption of Wi-Fi 6 at the global level

- Wi-Fi 7, based on the IEEE802.11be standard, will include new features to further improve the spectral efficiency and increase throughput
  - Multi-link operation (MLO)
  - 16-stream MIMO
  - 320 MHz channels
  - 4096-QAM
- Wi-Fi 7 products expected to hit the market by 2023

## Why 6GHz Wi-Fi?

#### Wi-Fi 6E (802.11ax in 6GHz) ensures legacy-free operation

- 6GHz Wi-Fi will not have to carry the burden of older protocols (11b/g/n/ac)
- Higher spectral efficiency

#### 6GHz does not have radar interference

- No need for Dynamic Frequency Selection (DFS) for radar avoidance
- Less disruptive to clients

#### Contiguous spectrum enables wider channels

- Up to 160 MHz for Wi-Fi 6E and up to 320 MHz for Wi-Fi 7
- Higher throughput and lower latency

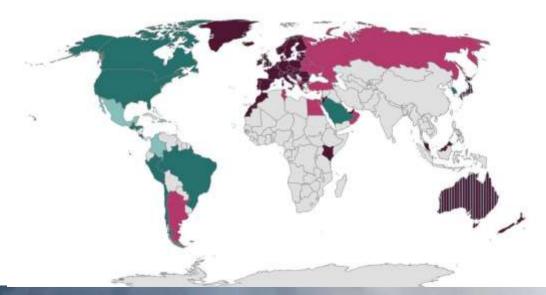
#### Link aggregation

- MLO enables simultaneous transmission on multiple radio links
- Higher throughput and lower latency



## Global 6GHz Adoption

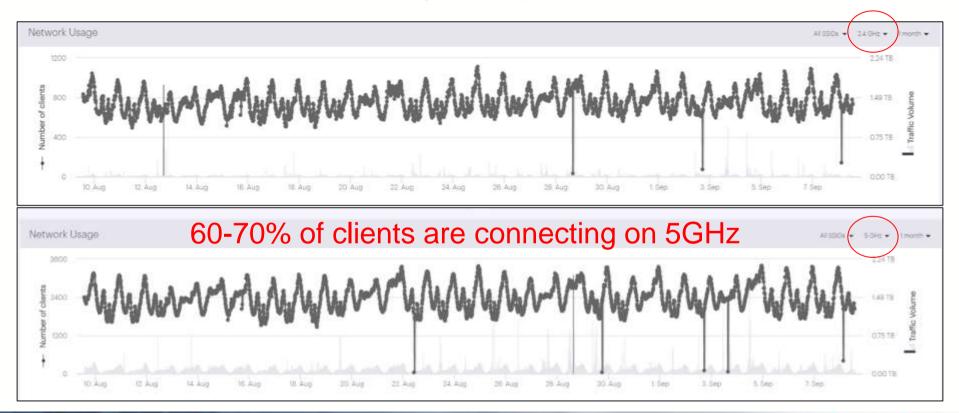
- Adopted 5925-6425 MHz
- Adopted 5925-7125 MHz
- Considering 5925-6425 MHz
- Considering 5925-7125 MHz
- Adopted 5925-6425 MHz, Considering 6425-7125 MHz



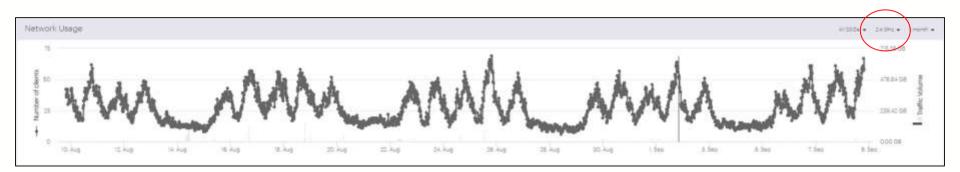
Source: Wi-Fi Alliance

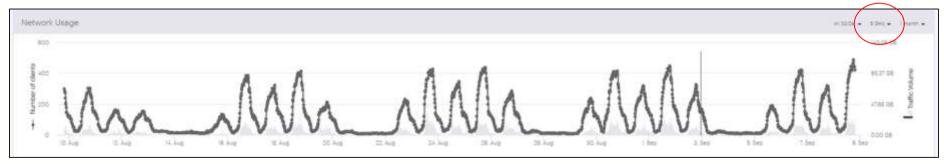


## Indian Scenario (University Campus)



## Indian Scenario (Corporate Office)



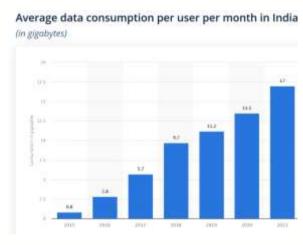


80-90% of clients are connecting on 5GHz



### 6GHz Wi-Fi for India

- 5GHz uptake in India is very high across all verticals
  - Significantly high percentage even in a university scenario where users are mostly students
  - Public Wi-Fi networks also have significant 5GHz usage
- With more 5GHz use, congestion is also increasing
  - In some cases, we have seen customers switching to 20MHz to reduce co-channel interference
- Wi-Fi 6 client population is growing rapidly
  - In networks which support Wi-Fi 5 only, we see significant population of Wi-Fi 6 capable clients (as high as 25%)
- WFH is here to stay
  - Demand for more capacity in home Wi-Fi networks, especially in multi-dwelling units



Source: Statista

More spectrum is critical to meet the current and emerging requirements



## Way Forward

Determine the acceptable level of interference from new users to the incumbents if all/parts of the band are delicensed

Specify reasonable Tx power (and PSD) limits for low power indoor operation

Adopt the AFC regime for standard power indoor and outdoor operation

It's time to light up the 6GHz band with millions of Wi-Fi devices